

Elon, Twitter Has an Antisemitism Problem

Since its establishment, Twitter has become one of the world's preeminent social media platforms for online discussions, where citizens, elected officials, and the media exercise their right to free expression and engage in healthy and productive conversations.

To maximize the probability that the future is good, the world needs an online platform where everyone can participate. Unfortunately, this is not the case, as Jewish users are subject to unrelenting harassment on Twitter.

We, the undersigned **171** nonprofit and civil rights organizations, believe that exchanges of ideas on Twitter must not undermine the safety or well-being of users, especially those from vulnerable communities.

Consistent with that principle, Twitter's guidelines should afford protection to Jewish Twitter users from antisemitic content and harassment. This is particularly urgent given the record-breaking spike in antisemitic incidents over the last three years. For example, [between 2020-2021](#), antisemitic incidents surged by 78% in the United Kingdom and 75% in France, while the [United States](#) saw an all-time high with 2,717 recorded antisemitic incidents, a 34% increase from the prior year.

In order to fight antisemitism properly, it must be defined.

Therefore, we call on you to update Twitter's anti-hate policies by adopting the globally recognized [IHRA Working Definition of Antisemitism](#) as a guiding tool to stymie the spread of Jew-hatred.

Nearly 40 countries, including the United States, have already endorsed or adopted the IHRA Working Definition. In addition, an overwhelming majority of civil society groups, at the forefront of the fight against antisemitism, encourage the use and adoption of the IHRA Working Definition.

The IHRA Working Definition covers various types of antisemitism, including justifying the killing of Jews in the name of radical ideology, Holocaust denial, and denying the Jewish right to self-determination in the State of Israel.

We believe the only way to truly grasp how pervasive antisemitism is on Twitter is to witness it. For this purpose, we present you with a data sample of more than 1,000 recent antisemitic tweets, all satisfying the IHRA Working Definition, collected and vetted in an interactive database (**attached in Appendix A**).

Adopting the IHRA Working Definition would provide Twitter with an effective and neutral tool to protect Jewish users from antisemitic content along with the hate and violence it can inspire (**see Appendices B and C for more details**).

We urge you to help Twitter rise to its commitment to be the "modern town square," and facilitate a future that is good, by fully adopting the IHRA Working Definition of Antisemitism.



Signed,



A Wider Bridge
United States



**Acción y Comunicación
sobre Oriente Medio
(ACOM)**
Spain



Act-IL
Worldwide



Aish International
Worldwide



Aish LA
United States



Alleanza Per Israele
Italy



Alma Center
Israel



**Alpha Epsilon Pi
(AEPi)**
United States



**Alums for Campus
Fairness (ACF)**
United States



**American Israeli
Collaboration
Enterprise (AICE)**
United States



**American Zionist
Movement (AZM)**
United States



**Americans Against
Antisemitism (AAA)**
United States



**Americans for Peace
and Tolerance (APT)**
United States



**Association
Cooperation and
Development (ACD)**
Switzerland



**Association
Swiss-Israel (ASI)**
Switzerland



**Australia/Israel &
Jewish Affairs
Council (AIJAC)**
Australia



**Belgian Friends
of Israel (BFOI)**
Belgium



B'nai Brith Canada
Canada



**B'nai B'rith
International**
Worldwide



**Board of the Deputies
of British Jews**
United Kingdom



**Britian Israel
Communication
and Research
Center (BICOM)**
United Kingdom



**Campaign Against
Antisemitism (CAA)**
United Kingdom



Campaign4Truth (C4T)
United Kingdom



**Canadian Antisemitism
Education Foundation
(CAEF)**
Canada



**Canadians for Israel's
Legal Rights**
Canada



**Center for Information
and Documentation
Israel (CIDI)**
Netherlands



**Centre for Israel and
Jewish Affairs (CIJA)**
Canada



**Christians and Jews
United for Israel (CJUI)**
United States



**Christians for
Israel Germany**
Germany



Club Z
United States



**Coalition for
Jewish Values**
United States



**Combat Antisemitism
Movement (CAM)**
United States



**Committee for
Accuracy in Middle East
Reporting and Analysis
(CAMERA)**
Worldwide



**Comunidad Chilena De
Israel**
Israel



Con Israel y Por La Paz
Argentina



**Creative Community
for Peace (CCFP)**
United States



CyberWell
Worldwide



DEISI International
United States



Doc Emet Productions
United States



Eagles Wings
United States



**Education Without
Indoctrination**
United States



Emunah of America
United States



#EndJewHatred
United States



**Endowment for Middle
East Truth (EMET)**
United States



**Euro-Gulf
Information Centre**
Europe



**Europe Israel Public
Affairs (EIPA)**
Europe



**European Coaliton
for Israel**
Europe



**European Jewish
Association (EJA)**
Europe



**European Lawyers
for Israel (ELFI)**
Europe



**European Leadership
Network (ELNET)**
Europe



**Executive Council of
Australian Jewry**
Australia



**Eye on Antisemitism
(EOA)**
United Kingdom



**Federation of Finland-
Israel Associations**
Finland



**Feldman Foundation
California & Texas**
United States



**Finnish Holocaust
Remembrance
Association (HUM)**
Finland



**Foundation for Defense
of Democracies (FDD)**
United States



Freedom Center
United States



Fuel for Truth
United States



Fuente Latina
Worldwide



Gemunder Family Foundation
United States



Gesher Hachaim
Belgium



Glasgow Friends of Israel
United Kingdom



Hadassah - The Women's Zionist Organization of America
United States



Hasbara Fellowships
United States and Canada



Hatzad Hasheni
Latin America



HETZ
Worldwide



Hochberg Family Foundation
United States



Honest Reporting
Worldwide



Honestly Concerned
Germany



Human Rights Voices
Worldwide



I Like Israel (ILI)
Germany



Impac
Belgium



InfoEquitable
France



Institute for Black Solidarity with Israel (IBSI)
United States



Institute for Monitoring Peace and Cultural Tolerance in School Education (IMPACT-SE)
United States



Institute for National Security Studies (INSS)
Israel



Institute for Study of Contemporary Antisemitism (ISCA)
United States



International Christian Embassy Jerusalem (ICEJ)
United States



International Institute for Education and Research on Antisemitism (iibsa)
Germany



International March of the Living
United States



Ireland Israel Alliance (IIA)
Ireland



Irish Christian Friends of Israel
Ireland



Israel Allies Foundation
Worldwide



Israel Britian Alliance
United Kingdom



Israel Christian Nexus
United States



Israel Defense and Security Forum (IDSF)
Israel



Israel Heritage Foundation
United States



Israel Institute of New Zealand (IINZ)
New Zealand



Israel on Campus Coalition (ICC)
United States



Israeli American Council (IAC)
United States



Israelicallycool Israel Advocacy
Israel



Istituto Milton Friedman
Italy



Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs (JCPA)
Israel



Jerusalem Institute of Justice (JIJ)
Israel



JewBelong
United States



Jewish Forum for Democracy and Against Anti-Semitism (JFDA)
Germany



Jewish Future Pledge
United States



Jewish Institute for National Security of America (JINSA)
United States



Jewish Leadership Project
United States



Jewish National Fund - USA (JNF-USA)
United States



Jewish Policy Center
United States



Jewish Student Union Germany (JSUD)
Germany



Jewish War Veterans of the USA
United States



Jews Indigenous to the Middle East and North Africa (JIMENA)
United States



Latino Coalition for Israel (LCI)
United States



Licra Paris
France



Louis D. Brandeis Center for Human Rights Under Law
United States



Maccabee Task Force (MTF)
United States



Maccabi Europe
Europe



Maccabi World Union
Worldwide



Makkabi Deutschland
Germany



March of Life - Finland
Finland

Med Israel



for fred

**Med Israel
for Fred (MIFF)**
Norway, Denmark,
Sweden & Iceland



**Middle East Forum
(MEF)**
United States



**Mideast Freedom
Forum Berlin (MFFB)**
Germany



**My Truth
Israel**



**Nahost Friends
Forum (NAFFO)**
Germany



**National Hispanic
Christian Leadership
Conference (NHCLC)**
United States



**NC Coalition
for Israel**
United States



**Newton and Rochelle
Becker Charitable
Trust**
United States



NGO Monitor
United States



**North London
Friends of Israel**
United Kingdom



**Northern Ireland
Friends of Israel**
United Kingdom



OLAMI
United States



**Online Antisemitism
Taskforce**
Worldwide



**Online Hate
Prevention
Institute (OHPI)**
Australia



**Orthodox Jewish
Chamber of
Commerce**
United States



**Osservatorio
Antisemitism of the
CDEC Foundation**
Italy



**Palestinian Media
Watch (PMW)**
Unites States



Progetto Dreyfus
Italy



**Rabbinical Alliance
of America (RAA)**
United States



**Religious Zionist
of America (RZA)**
United States



**RI Coalition
for Israel**
United States



**Scholars for Peace
in the Middle East
(SPME)**
United States



**Simon Wiesenthal
Center**
Worldwide



**Solomon-osservatorio
sulle discriminazioni**
Italy



**South African
Friends of Israel**
South Africa



**South African Union
of Jewish Students
(SAUJS)**
South Africa



**South African Zionist
Federation (SAZF)**
South Africa



StandWithUs
Worldwide



StopAntisemitism
United States



**Students Supporting
Israel (SSI)**
United States, Canada
and Argentina



**Sweden Israel
Alliance (SIA)**
Sweden



**Swedish Zionist
Federation**
Sweden



**The Alan B. Slifka
Foundation**
United States



**The ARISE
Foundation**
United States



**The Deborah
Project**
United States



**The Institute for
the Study of Global
Antisemitism and Policy
(ISGAP)**
United States



**The International
Legal Forum (ILF)**
Worldwide



The Lawfare Project
United States



**The Milstein Family
Foundation (MFF)**
United States



**The Mozuud
Freedom Foundation**
Canada



The Philos Project
United States



The Reut Group
Israel



**The Women's Zionist
Organization of America
(WIZO)**
United States



The J.ca
United States



Thirty (30) Years After
United States



**Together We Vouch
for Each Other**
Israel



**UK Lawyers for Israel
(UKLFI)**
United Kingdom



UN Watch
Worldwide



Unidos por Israel
Worldwide



**Unione Associazioni
Italia-Israele**
Italy



**Unione Giovani Ebrei
d'Italia (UGEI)**
Italy



United with Israel
Worldwide



We Believe in Israel
United Kingdom



**WerteInitiative.
jüdisch-deutsche
Positionen**
Germany



**World Values
Network (WVN)**
United States



**Zachor Legal
Institute**
United States



**Zionist Federation
of Australia (ZFA)**
Australia



**Zionist Organization
of America (ZOA)**
United States

**Zionist Advocacy Center
(TZAC)**
United States

Antisemitic Tweets According to the IHRA Working Definition

Data provided by CyberWell

	Link	Account Name	Retweets	Likes	Account Followers	Upload Date	IHRA Example Satisfied	Languages	Post Status
1	Click Here	Gabriel Boric Font	1,972	6,180	7,686	10/02/2020	11	Spanish	Online
2	Click Here	Sarah Wilkinson	958	799	90,812	3/15/2020	9	English	Online
3	Click Here	swilkinsonbc	825	0	567	1/18/2020	7	English	Online
4	Click Here	SamEdwardd	786	0	435	6/23/2020	1, 7	English	Online
5	Click Here	TheBlackChannel	714	0	480	7/15/2020	2	English	Online
6	Click Here	swilkinsonbc	526	0	127	08/04/2020	9	English	Online
7	Click Here	Marshall_H15	483	0	2,469	09/02/2020	7	English	Online
8	Click Here	Remi Kanazi	480	1,526	2,531	5/20/2021	7	English	Online
9	Click Here	juvlive	407	0	2,401	02/02/2020	7	English	Online
10	Click Here	Addameer	381	370	28,232	4/17/2020	9	English	Online
11	Click Here	Andy Ratto	363	0	2,041	5/22/2021	10	English	Online
12	Click Here	Boycott UAE	330	1,176	788	4/26/2021	9	Arabic	Online
13	Click Here	swilkinsonbc	328	0	1,877	04/02/2020	7	English	Online
14	Click Here	_Haider313	287	0	6	4/29/2020	7	English	Online
15	Click Here	QuranAndHadithh	182	0	1,114	8/29/2020	2	English	Online
16	Click Here	BDSmovement	181	0	1,000	1/20/2020	7	English	Online
17	Click Here	Remi Kanazi	171	474	57,593	7/21/2020	7	English	Online
18	Click Here	Remi Kanazi	168	417	2,531	01/02/2021	9	English	Online
19	Click Here	kashifIqbal	148	159	783	06/07/2020	9	English	Online
20	Click Here	MaxBlumenthal	129	0	228	8/25/2020	9	English	Online
21	Click Here	Bint	126	83	39,766	07/01/2020	9	English	Online
22	Click Here	Sehrish Khan	124	255	7,212	06/07/2020	9	English	Online
23	Click Here	Lamis Deek	124	0	941	04/12/2020	11	English	Online
24	Click Here	C_Rich75	117	0	22	7/16/2020	2	English	Online
25	Click Here	Mondoweiss	106	0	328	05/09/2021	7	English	Online
26	Click Here	abwalbtwl_aa	104	77	2,902	03/01/2022	2	Arabic	Online
27	Click Here	SJP UMASS	104	0	328	2/13/2021	7	English	Online
28	Click Here	swilkinsonbc	103	0	1,406	5/26/2020	7	English	Online
29	Click Here	agha_mohamad1	103	0	114	5/22/2020	7	English	Online
30	Click Here	VviewSsonicMair	100	206	7,362	2/14/2020	7	English	Online
31	Click Here	TorahJews	87	0	560	07/06/2020	7	English	Online
32	Click Here	Ali Abunimah	86	0	201	2/16/2021	11	English	Online
33	Click Here	PARSARAMKHIMSAR	83	293	15,089	07/08/2020	2	English	Online
34	Click Here	21OLhUrBc5WlCC6	82	73	4,480	5/15/2021	1	Arabic	Online
35	Click Here	Olivia Katbi Smith	72	0	1,774	4/27/2021	7	English	Removed
36	Click Here	Ali Abunimah	72	141	142,216	5/18/2020	7	English	Online
37	Click Here	OG144k	67	0	496	7/17/2020	2	English	Online
38	Click Here	Issa Amro	66	0	263	3/30/2021	7	English	Online
39	Click Here	Hamoud Mohammad	66	250	6,402	9/18/2020	9	Arabic	Online
40	Click Here	bad_bec	64	0	870	02/08/2020	7	English	Online
41	Click Here	4noura	63	0	13,192	11/05/2020	7	English	Online
42	Click Here	Joe Catron	55	0	9,704	04/12/2021	7	English	Online
43	Click Here	Anas_A_Aljamal	54	297	1,095	01/02/2022	1	Arabic	Online
44	Click Here	Remi Kanazi	54	138	2,531	01/03/2021	9	English	Online
45	Click Here	elmazlooma	53	23	29,552	06/05/2020	11	Arabic	Online
46	Click Here	Hani Ramadan	50	92	1,828	5/15/2021	2	French	Online
47	Click Here	Nisreen	44	92	33,371	8/21/2020	2, 4, 5	Arabic	Online
48	Click Here	Rayhanics	39	0	235	5/14/2020	7	English	Online
49	Click Here	yemen_sameer	38	187	19,027	07/09/2022	2, 9	Arabic	Online
50	Click Here	Ali Abunimah	35	93	2,683	6/13/2021	7, 10	English	Online

For more examples, see the full database:

App.CyberWell.org/twitter.php

Jew Hatred on Twitter

Global antisemitism is at its [highest level](#) since the end of World War II.

Since their creation, social media platforms have provided another sphere where Jewish individuals regularly experience Jew-hatred.

Online antisemitism spills over into the physical space and can fuel real-world consequences, including both white supremacists and radical Islamists perpetrating terror attacks on innocent civilians. In the United States, Jews are consistently the [most targeted](#) community for hate crimes, according to the FBI.

Twitter is not exempt from this phenomenon. Jews on Twitter have been subjected to unrelenting harassment and hate, both in terms of classic antisemitism and new antisemitism, which is often disguised as opposition to [Zionism](#), the Jewish right to self-determination in the State of Israel.

The situation has deteriorated so markedly that in July 2020, Jewish users staged a mass [48-hour walkout](#) of the platform to encourage Twitter to act more forcefully against anti-Jewish harassment. Yet less than a year later, during the Israeli Operation Guardian of the Walls in May 2021, [#HitlerWasRight](#) was Tweeted approximately 17,000 times in one single week.

Despite these concerning facts, there is a readily available tool that can push back against the widespread phenomenon of Jew-hatred on Twitter. The widely accepted International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance's Working Definition of Antisemitism (IHRA Working Definition) can help Twitter address these challenges by more effectively flagging antisemitic content while abiding by the fundamental tenets of free expression that have guaranteed Twitter's status as the digital town square.



Khamenei.ir
@khamenei_ir

[#Holocaust](#) is an event whose reality is uncertain and if it has happened, it's uncertain how it has happened.

10:37 AM · Mar 21, 2014 · Twitter Web Client

238 Retweets 107 Quote Tweets 102 Likes



Remi Kanazi
@Remroum

Israel spreading covid to Palestinians under their control through violent raids and military occupation only to not give them the vaccines is apartheid at its finest.

10:59 PM · Jan 2, 2021 · Twitter for Android

168 Retweets 30 Quote Tweets 416 Likes



سارة الغامدي
@sarah_alghamidi

معاً لـ [#مقاطعة_الإمارات](#) الصهيونية.

Translated from Arabic

Together for [#Boycott_TheEmirate](#) Zionism.



2:36 AM · Apr 6, 2021 · Twitter for Android

330 Retweets 16 Quote Tweets 1,177 Likes

IHRA Working Definition of Antisemitism

The IHRA is an intergovernmental organization mandated to focus on threats facing the Jewish people. It correctly determined that the first step in combatting antisemitism is properly defining it. The IHRA definition succinctly states:

“*Antisemitism is a certain perception of Jews, which may be expressed as hatred toward Jews. Rhetorical and physical manifestations of antisemitism are directed toward Jewish or non-Jewish individuals and/or their property, toward Jewish community institutions and religious facilities.*”

Importantly, the definition is accompanied by 11 examples of antisemitism to help showcase how it can manifest in many different forms. These examples are an integral part of the definition itself.

The IHRA definition has been officially adopted by the US and 37 other national governments, as well as numerous local governments, universities, law enforcement agencies, civil society organizations, and international bodies around the world, including the UN and EU.



38

COUNTRIES
WORLDWIDE



320

NON-FEDERAL
GOVERNMENT
ENTITIES



314

EDUCATIONAL
INSTITUTIONS



194

INTERNATIONAL
INSTITUTIONS AND
ORGANIZATIONS

To better illustrate the ways that the IHRA Working Definition can be applied as a digital discourse analysis tool, the Adopt IHRA Coalition cites [CyberWell's](#) open-source database, which has tracked more than 1,000 examples of antisemitic tweets posted over the last 2 years that satisfy the IHRA's definition of antisemitism and violate Twitter's hate speech policy (attached in Appendix A). These examples are a **mere sample** of the hostile environment Jews are regularly subject to while using Twitter.

Twitter's Antisemitism Problem

Multiple organizations that research "the world's oldest hatred" have expressed concern over the troubling amount of antisemitism on Twitter and criticized the platform's handling of it.

As far back as 2018, the Anti-Defamation League (ADL) [identified](#) at least 4.2 million antisemitic tweets over a 12-month period. In a follow-up sample analysis by the ADL from [August 2021](#), Twitter was found to have 25% more antisemitism on the platform than Reddit — with an initial removal rate of only 21% by Twitter of reported antisemitic content. Furthermore, the Institute for the Study of Contemporary Antisemitism (ISCA) at Indiana University [found](#) that between January – August 2020, 11% of conversations about Jews and 13% of conversations about Israel on Twitter were antisemitic in nature. Most recently, in July 2022, the ADL reported a negligible [5% removal rate](#) of a data-sample reported directly to Twitter.

This means that even when antisemitic tweets are flagged by users for violating Twitter's terms of service, little action is taken. While Twitter has [vowed](#) to intensify its efforts to clamp down on Holocaust denial, the findings in Appendix A show that these attempts have been far from successful. Indeed, a 2021 study by the Center to Counter Digital Hate (CCDH) found that [only 11%](#) of tweets reported as antisemitic were removed during a six-week period.

The dataset in Appendix A, available for interactive viewing at <https://app.cyberwell.org/twitter>, showcases over 1,000 examples of antisemitic tweets that violate its policy guidelines – whether it be harassing individual users for supporting the right to Jewish self-determination, blaming Jews for the September 11th attacks on the World Trade Center, or blaming the Jewish people as a collective for orchestrating the COVID-19 pandemic.

The dataset provided is yet another clear example of how the IHRA Working Definition, empowered by the appropriate technological implementation, can help rid Twitter of antisemitism.

A Tool to Fight Antisemitism on Twitter

The IHRA Working Definition is used as a tool to detect and classify hateful rhetoric and tropes targeting Jews, identify hate crimes, and educate about antisemitism. Currently, Twitter is not nearly transparent enough in how it addresses antisemitism on its platform.

Twitter can ensure the safety of its Jewish users and the integrity of its platform by adopting the IHRA Working Definition and integrating it into its technological flagging system to moderate incitement and hateful content. Adopting the definition will also facilitate a better user experience and more productive discussions for and about the Jewish people and Israel across the digital town square.

Discourse, debate, and exchange of ideas – these are the reasons Twitter was established in the first place – not for hate.

Potential Warnings and Informational Graphics Twitter Should Present to Users Regarding Antisemitic Tweets

